

**THREE-YEAR RECIDIVISM ANALYSES  
2007 RELEASES**

<b>2007 Recidivism Rates</b>	<b>Females</b>		<b>Males</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>New Offense</b>						
Arrestment	193	53.0	1359	64.6	1552	62.9
Conviction	140	38.5	1004	47.7	1144	46.4
Incarceration	93	25.5	748	35.6	841	34.1
<b>Technical Violation</b>	25	6.9	145	6.9	170	6.9

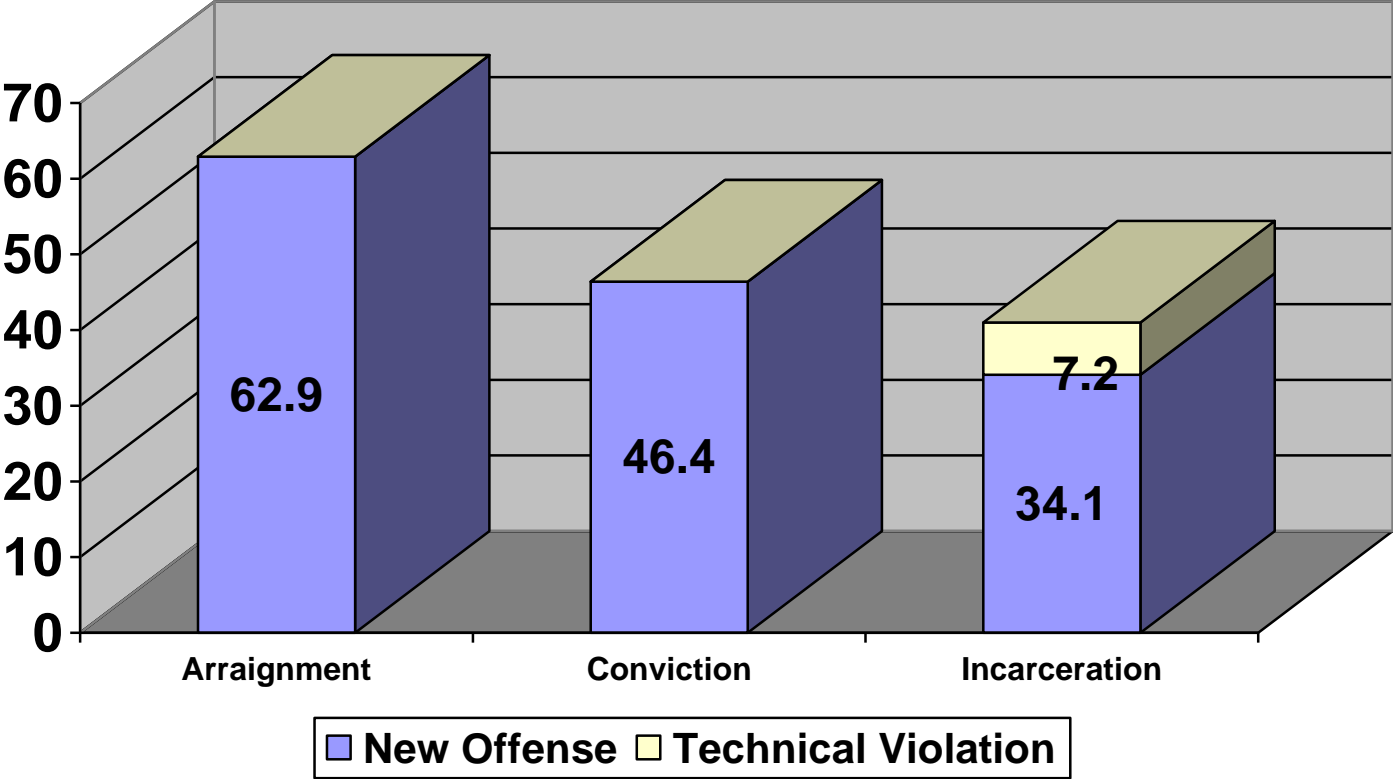
**Men were more likely to be re-incarcerated for a new crime, than women. By the end of the third year post-release, 34.1% of offenders had been re-incarcerated for a new offense, and 6.9% for a technical violation of release conditions. The total re-incarceration rate was 41%. This is down from 45.2% in 2006.**

**Time to New Arrestment (% of Arrestments & Violation Hearings)**

	<b>First Year</b>		<b>Second Year</b>		<b>Third Year</b>			
	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>		
0-3 months	444	25.8	12-15 months	117	6.8	24-27 months	54	3.1
3-6 months	361	21.0	15-18 months	67	3.9	27-30 months	46	2.7
6-9 months	236	13.7	18-21 months	84	4.9	30-33 months	39	2.3
9-12 months	<u>167</u>	<u>9.7</u>	21-24 months	<u>70</u>	<u>4.1</u>	33-36 months	<u>37</u>	<u>2.1</u>
<b>Year Totals</b>	<b>1208</b>	<b>70.2</b>		<b>338</b>	<b>19.7</b>		<b>176</b>	<b>10.2</b>

**70% of new arrestments occur in the first year post release, another 20% in the second year and 10% in the third year.**

### 2007 Three-Year Recidivism Rates



**Re-incarceration Rates by Classification & Year of Offense**

	# Released	First Year*		Second Year		Third Year		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Day Reporting	310	64	20.6	30	9.7	8	2.6	102	32.9
Minimum/PRC	442	97	21.9	58	13.1	21	4.8	176	39.8
Community Reentry Unit	447	103	23.0	79	17.7	38	8.5	220	49.2
Medium/Maximum	856	235	27.5	100	11.7	56	6.5	391	45.7
WMCAC-Hampden	232	57	24.6	20	8.6	13	5.6	90	38.8

**Rates of re-offending drop off significantly in the second year and third years post-release. Those released from the Community Reentry Unit had the highest overall incarceration rate, followed by the Main Institution.**

**Re-incarceration Rates by Classification & Return Type**

	# Released	New Offense		Technical	
		N	%	N	%
Day Reporting	310	76	24.5	26	8.4
Minimum/PRC	442	140	31.7	36	8.1
Community Reentry Unit	447	219	49.0	1	0.2
Medium/Maximum	856	325	38.0	66	7.7
WMCAC-Hampden	232	76	28.4	24	10.3

**Participants in Day Reporting and WMCAC commit significantly fewer new offenses that those released from all other security levels. Those released from WMCAC had the highest rate of technical violations.**

<b>Re-incarceration Rates by Release Type &amp; Reason for Return</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>Wrapped (N=1869)</b>		
Technical Violation of Probation	45	2.4
Technical Violation of Lifetime Supervision	6	0.3
New Offense	730	39.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>41.8</b>
<b>Paroled (N=598)</b>		
Technical Violation	119	19.9
New Offense on Parole	20	3.3
New Offense after Parole	91	15.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>38.4</b>

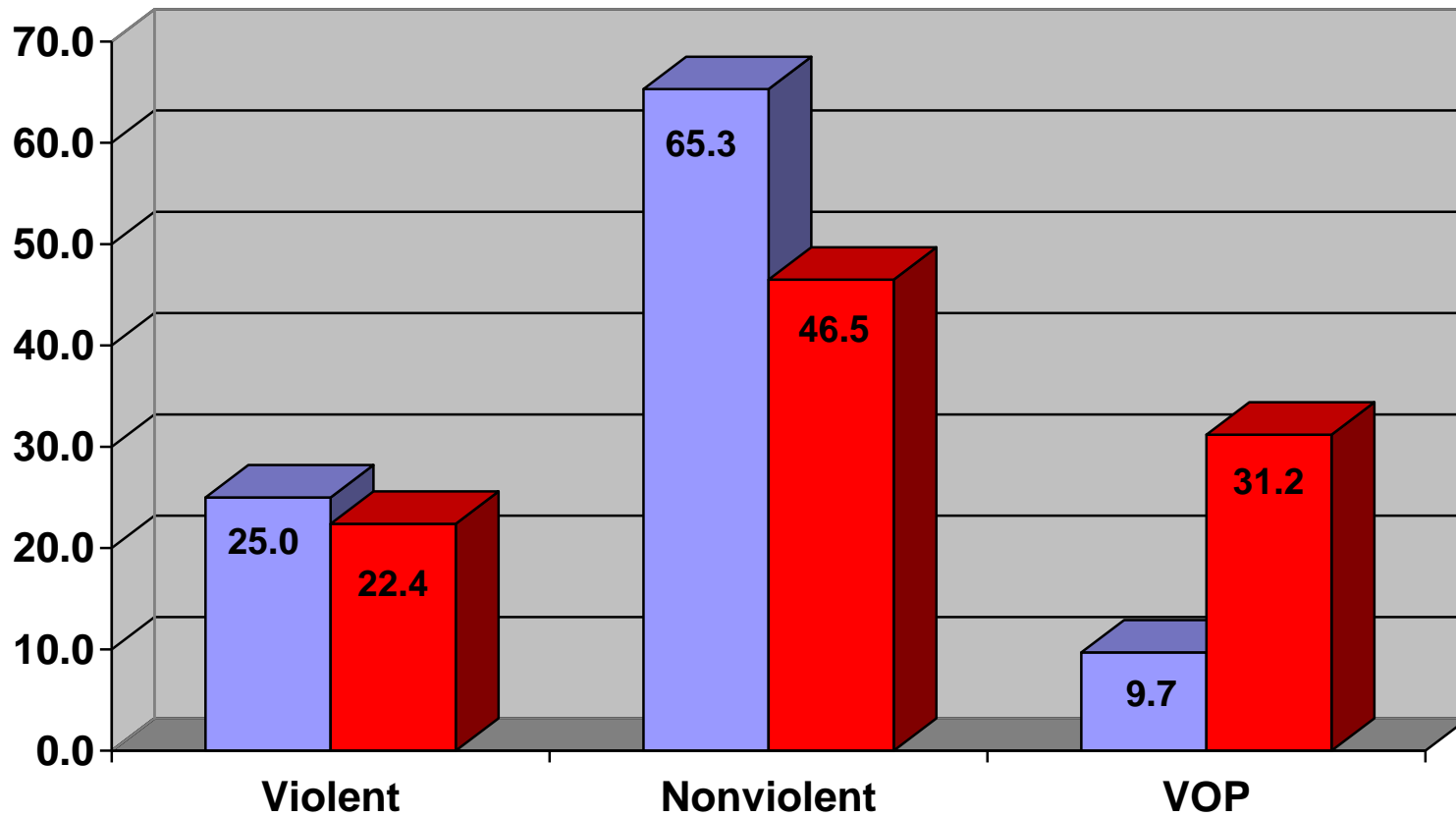
**Only 18.5% of parolees committed a new offense compared to 39.1% of those who wrapped up their sentence.**

<b>New Arraignment Offense</b>	<b>Females</b>		<b>Males</b>	
	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>
Person	38	17.4	300	19.9
Domestic	2	0.9	39	2.6
Sex Offense	0	0.0	34	2.3
Firearms	2	0.9	16	1.1
<b>Total Violent Offenses</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>25.9</b>
Property	51	23.4	290	19.3
Drugs	30	13.8	251	16.7
Motor Vehicle	33	15.1	379	25.2
Prostitution	29	13.3	7	0.5
Others	6	2.8	49	3.3
<b>Total Nonviolent Offenses</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>68.4</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>65.0</b>
Parole Violation-Technical	17	7.8	98	6.5
Probation Violation-Technical	10	4.6	41	2.7
<b>Technical Violations</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>9.2</b>

<b>New Incarceration Offense</b>	<b>Females</b>		<b>Males</b>	
	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>
Person	8	6.8	165	18.5
Domestic	1	0.8	28	3.1
Sex Offense	1	0.8	11	1.2
Firearms	2	1.7	10	1.1
<b>Total Violent Offenses</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>23.9</b>
Property	16	13.6	162	18.1
Drugs	16	13.6	168	18.8
Motor Vehicle	4	3.4	70	7.8
Prostitution	18	15.3	2	0.2
Others	1	0.8	13	1.5
<b>Total Nonviolent Offenses</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>46.4</b>
Parole Violation	17	14.4	114	12.8
Probation Violation	34	28.8	150	16.8
<b>Violations of Release Conditions</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>29.6</b>

Those arraigned for a violent offense were most likely to be incarcerated for that offense. This is especially true for men. A nonviolent offense, however, often resulted in a violation of parole or probation. Sixty-five percent of new arraignments were for nonviolent offenses, but less than 50% of new incarcerations. Violations represented less than 10% of arraignments, but over 30% of incarcerations.

## Arrestment & Incarceration Offenses



■ Arrestment Offense ■ Incarceration Offense