



DESCRIPTIVE OVERVIEW OF THE 2012 RELEASE COHORT

HAMPDEN COUNTY SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT

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Executive Summary

At the end of each year, a descriptive overview is prepared of those offenders released during the year. This allows us to monitor any changes in the population and track trends from year to year. Data is used for population management and program development.

Sentenced offenders released to the street will be tracked for three years post release as part of our ongoing recidivism study. Recidivism rates are reported at one and three-year intervals.

There were 5161 releases from the HCSD in 2012 (850 females, 4311 males). This represents an increase of 414 (8.5%) from 2011.

A total of 2047 sentenced offenders were released (433 females, 1614 males), an increase of 221 (12%) from 2011. 1968 sentenced offenders (407 females, 1561 males) were *released to the street* via parole or expiration of sentence, an increase of nearly 15% from the previous year. 79 sentenced offenders were released to other authorities.

A detailed analysis of sentenced offenders released to the street can be found in **Section I**.

There were 3057 pretrial releases (417 females, 2640 males), an increase of 4.7% from 2011. 2623 pretrial detainees were *released to the street* via bail, release at court or sentence to time served (394 females, 2229 males). 414 detainees were released to other authorities and 20 probates purged or paid their debt and were released.

A detailed analysis of the pretrial release cohort can be found in **Section II**.

207 individuals (7 females, 200 males) received a sentence to Mass DOC and were transported to MCI Framingham or MCI Cedar Junction. 21 offenders (8 females, 13 males) were transferred to a DOC facility for a reason other than a new sentence or VOP. These reasons included commitment to Bridgewater State Hospital, DOC Reentry Program failure or court appearance on existing case.

A detailed analysis of offenders sentenced to DOC can be found in **Section III**.

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SECTION I SENTENCED RELEASES TO THE STREET

Summary

Number and Gender

The breakdown by gender was 1561 males and 407 females, representing 79% and 21% of the total population, respectively.

The 1561 sentenced males released to the street in 2012 represented a 6% increase from 2011.

With the addition of the Worcester County women, the 407 sentenced females released to the street in 2012 represented an 88% increase from 2011.

The release cohort represented 1871 unique individuals (1494 males, 377 females). 63 males and 28 females were released twice during 2012, and 2 males and 1 female were released three times.

Race and Ethnicity

The racial and ethnic breakdown is different for males and females. 75% of women identify themselves as Caucasian, 17% as Hispanic and over 7% as African American.

In contrast, 39% of men identify themselves as Caucasian, 41% as Hispanic and 20% as African American.

Age

The mean age of the female population (35 years, 77 days) is more than a year higher than the male population (34 years, 51 days).

15% of females are under age 25 compared to 21% of males. 31% of females are over age 40 compared to 28% of males.

Most common age for women is 31, for men 22.

LSI Screening Results

Mean LSI score for women was 4.69, for men 5.11. Most frequently occurring score for women was 5, for men 6.

30% of women and 46% of men scored as High-Risk (6-8). Less than 7% scored as Low-Risk (0-2).

The number of females with substance abuse issues increased 11%. Those espousing attitudes supportive of crime increased significantly (56%).

Among men, the pattern of criminogenic factors was consistent with the previous year.

35% of females and 53% of males lacked a high school diploma or GED at intake.

Residence

84% of males and 40% of females provided a Hampden County address at intake. Worcester County residents now represent 35% of the population at WCC.

55% of Hampden County offenders gave a residential address in Springfield, 16% Holyoke and 10% Chicopee.

Neighborhoods accounting for the largest number of offenders from Springfield were Mason Square (01109) and Forest Park (01108) with 26% and 25% respectively, and Central (01105) 16%.

46 offenders (8 females, 38 males) failed to provide an address at intake.

Governing Offense

19% of women and 31% of men were serving sentences for violent offense(s). 77 offenders were serving a sentence for a technical violation of parole and 6 for violating lifetime parole. 70% of technical violators were nonviolent offenders.

The breakdown of Lifetime Parole violation sentences in 2012 was 2 for a first offense (30 days), 1 for a second offense (180 days) and 3 for a third or subsequent offense (365 days). All violations of Lifetime Parole result in a county

sentence in the offender's county of residence, regardless of the facility from which they were paroled.

Sentence

Mean sentence for women was 212 days (7 months, 2 days), for men 304 days (10 months, 4 days). Most common sentence for both genders was 180 days.

Females served a mean of 131 days (62% of sentence). Men served 222 days (73% of sentence).

117 women (29%) were sentenced to 60 days or less. 76 (19%) were sentenced to a year or more. For men, 288 (19%) had sentences of 60 days or less, and 563 (36%) were sentenced to a year or more.

Mandatory days sentenced totaled 80,305, an increase of over 33,000 days from 2011. This can be attributed to a significant increase in OUI and firearm offenses. The CORI Reform Act grants parole eligibility at half time for several mandatory drug offenses. 25 mandatory drug offenders were paroled in 2012, saving 6,684 bed days.

Classification

45% of women and over 64% of men were released from lower security. 357 men attained minimum status in the Community Reentry Unit and 18 men achieved prerelease status in the CRU.

57% of those released from lower security (Minimum, PRC/WR, WMCAC, DRP) and 76% of CRU releases had scored 5 or higher on the LSI. This confirms our policy of promoting step down even for those who are assessed at intake as high risk to recidivate if they comply with their service plan.

Employment, family relationships and mental stability were the major factors differentiating lower security and medium security releases. Offenders motivated to address these issues were more likely to earn their way to lower security prior to release.

Release Type

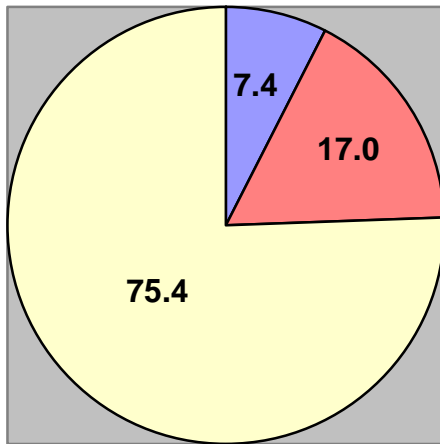
Paroles accounted for 13.2% of releases in 2012, up slightly from 2011.

Parolees served approximately 56% of their original sentence compared to 76% for those who completed their sentence.

**2012 SENTENCED RELEASES TO THE STREET
Statistical Data**

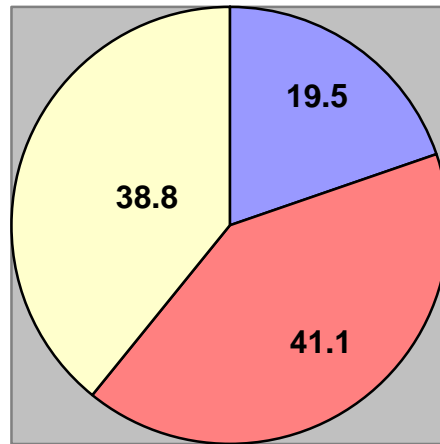
Gender	N	%
Females	407	20.7
Males	1561	79.3

Racial Breakdown-Females
%



■ Black ■ Hispanic ■ Caucasian

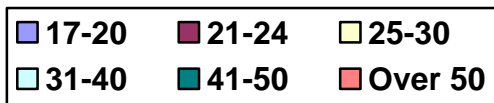
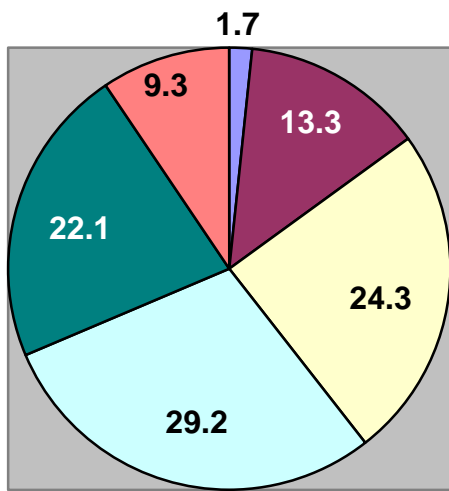
Racial Breakdown-Males
%



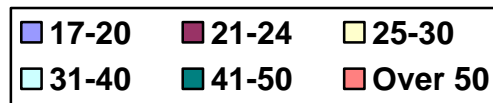
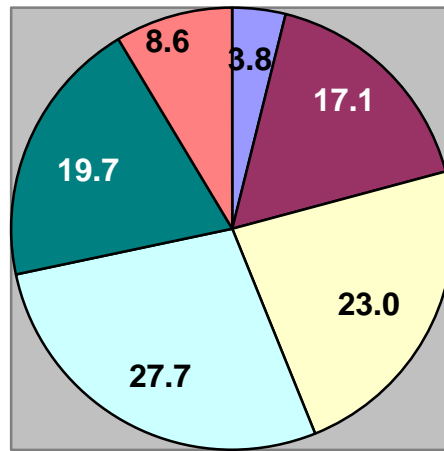
■ Black ■ Hispanic ■ Caucasian

Race	Females		Males		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Black	30	7.4	304	19.5	334	17.0
Hispanic	69	17.0	642	41.1	711	36.1
Caucasian	307	75.4	606	38.8	913	46.4
Others	1	0.2	9	0.6	10	0.5

Age Breakdown-Females (%)



Age Breakdown-Males (%)



Age	Females		Males		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
17-20	7	1.7	60	3.8	67	3.4
21-24	54	13.3	267	17.1	321	16.3
25-30	99	24.3	359	23.0	458	23.3
31-40	119	29.2	433	27.7	552	28.0
41-50	90	22.1	307	19.7	397	20.2
Over 50	38	9.3	135	8.6	173	8.8

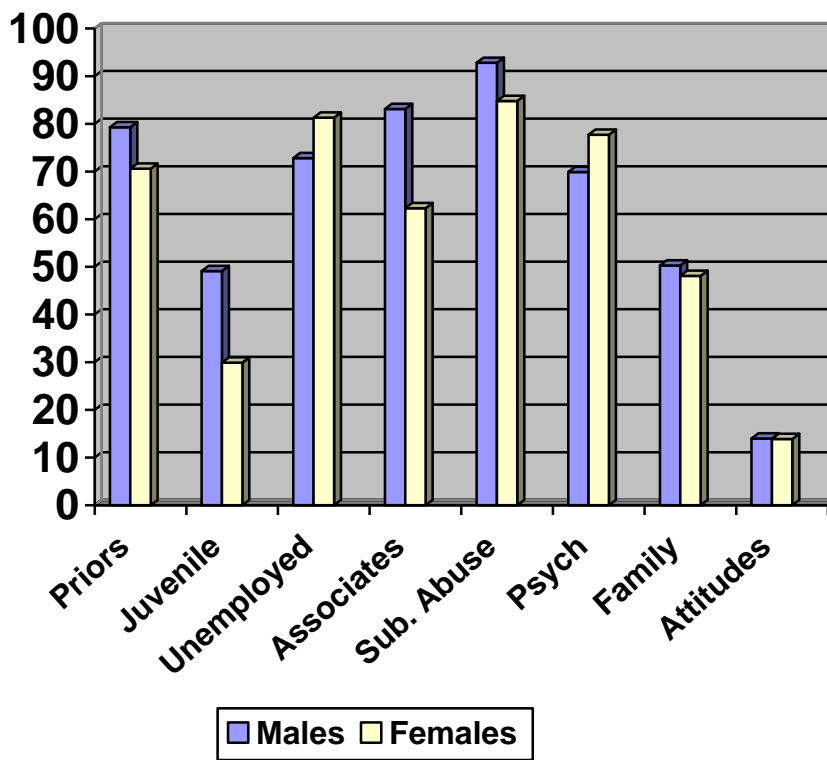
	Females	Males
Mean Age	35.21	34.16
Minimum Age	19.00	18.00
Maximum Age	71.00	87.00
Mode (most common)	31.00	22.00

LSI Screening Results

LSI Score	Females		Males		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1
1	7	1.8	27	1.8	34	1.8
2	<u>22</u>	<u>5.6</u>	<u>68</u>	<u>4.5</u>	<u>90</u>	<u>4.7</u>
Low Risk	29	7.4	96	6.4	125	6.6
3	51	12.9	135	9.0	186	9.8
4	86	21.8	226	15.0	312	16.4
5	<u>112</u>	<u>28.4</u>	<u>351</u>	<u>23.3</u>	<u>463</u>	<u>24.4</u>
Medium Risk	249	63.1	712	47.3	961	50.6
6	80	20.2	442	29.3	522	27.5
7	33	8.4	225	14.9	258	13.6
8	<u>4</u>	<u>1.0</u>	<u>31</u>	<u>2.1</u>	<u>35</u>	<u>1.8</u>
High Risk	117	29.6	698	46.3	815	42.9
Mean Score	4.69		5.11			

Risks/Needs	Females		Males		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Adult History	279	70.6	1195	79.3	1474	77.5
Juvenile History	118	29.9	740	49.1	858	45.1
Unemployed	321	81.3	1097	72.8	1418	74.6
Criminal Associates	246	62.3	1252	83.1	1498	78.8
Substance Abuse	335	84.8	1397	92.8	1732	91.1
Personal/Emotional	307	77.7	1053	69.9	1360	71.5
Family Relationships	190	48.1	757	50.3	947	49.8
Antisocial Attitudes	55	13.9	211	14.0	266	14.0
No HS Diploma/GED	141	35.0	824	52.9	965	49.2

Risks/Needs by Gender

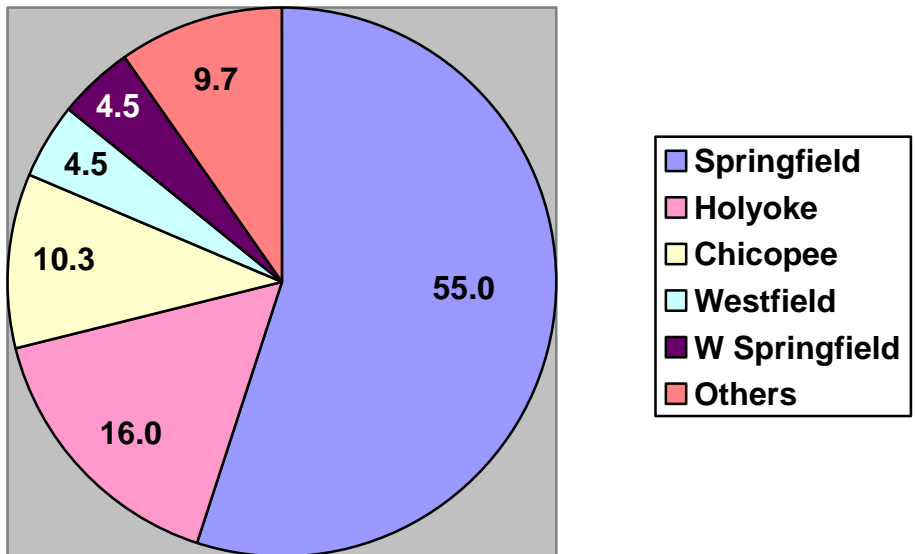


Residence by County (Self Report at Intake)

	Females		Males		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Homeless	8	2.0	38	2.4	46	2.3
Hampden	161	39.6	1299	83.2	1460	74.2
Berkshire	21	5.2	33	2.1	54	2.7
Franklin	16	3.9	19	1.2	35	1.8
Hampshire	23	5.7	47	3.0	70	3.6
Worcester	141	34.6	53	3.4	194	9.9
Other Mass County	20	4.9	23	1.5	43	2.2
Out of State	17	4.2	49	3.1	66	3.4

Hampden County (% of Hampden County Releases)

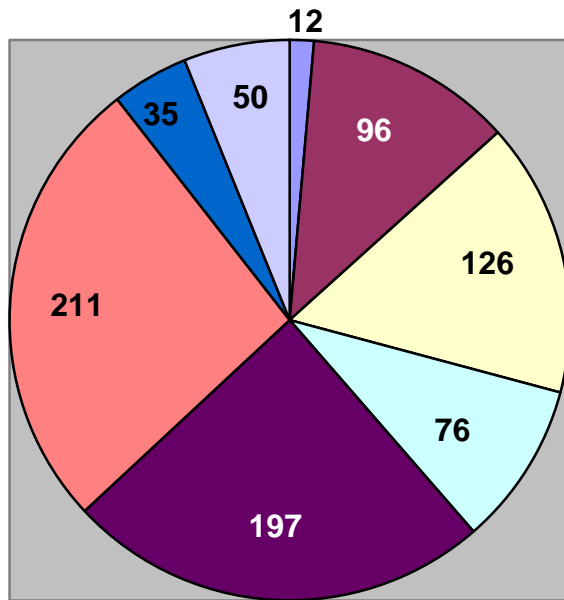
	Females		Males		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Springfield	80	49.7	723	55.7	803	55.0
Holyoke	23	14.3	210	16.2	233	16.0
Chicopee	25	15.5	125	9.6	150	10.3
Westfield	9	5.6	57	4.4	66	4.5
West Springfield	7	4.3	59	4.5	66	4.5
Other Towns	17	10.6	125	9.6	142	9.7



Springfield Neighborhoods (% of Springfield Releases)

	Females		Males		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
01103	1	1.2	11	1.5	12	1.5
01104	5	6.2	91	12.6	96	12.0
01105	13	16.2	113	15.6	126	15.7
01107	4	5.0	72	10.0	76	9.5
01108	23	28.8	174	24.1	197	24.5
01109	22	27.5	189	26.1	211	26.3
01151	5	6.2	30	4.1	35	4.4
Others	7	8.8	43	5.9	50	6.2

Number Released to Springfield Neighborhoods



CURRENT INCARCERATION

Governing Offense

	Females		Males		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Violent	65	15.9	302	19.3	367	18.6
Domestic	6	1.5	68	4.3	74	3.8
Sex Offense	0	0.0	31	2.0	31	1.6
Firearms	5	1.2	91	5.8	96	4.9
Violent Offenses	76	18.6	492	31.4	568	28.9
Property	137	33.7	326	20.9	463	23.5
Drugs	95	23.3	378	24.2	473	24.0
MV	58	14.3	246	15.8	304	15.4
Prostitution	19	4.7	2	0.1	21	1.1
Probate	0	0.0	20	1.3	20	1.0
Other	7	1.7	29	1.9	36	1.8
Nonviolent Offenses	316	77.7	1001	64.2	1317	66.8
Parole Violations	15	3.7	62	4.0	77	3.9
Lifetime Parole Viol.	0	0.0	6	0.4	6	0.3

Original Offense behind Parole Violations*

	Females		Males		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Violent	5	33.3	18	29.0	23	29.9
Nonviolent	10	66.7	44	71.0	54	70.1

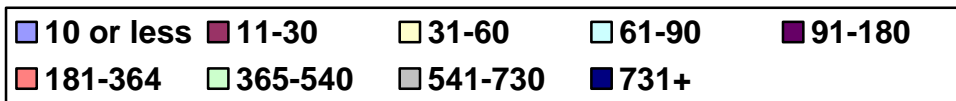
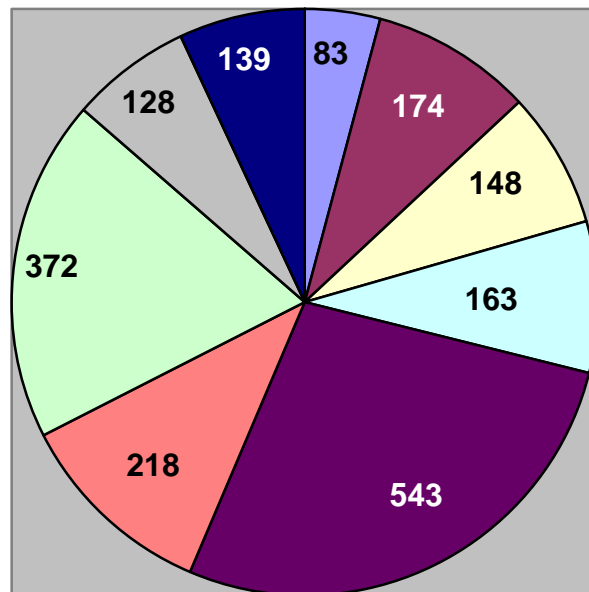
70% of technical violators are nonviolent offenders.

*Excludes Lifetime Parole Violations

Sentence Length

	Females		Males		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
10 days or less	21	5.2	62	4.0	83	4.2
11-30 days	51	12.5	123	7.9	174	8.8
31-60 days	45	11.1	103	6.6	148	7.5
61-90 days	50	12.3	113	7.2	163	8.3
91-180 days	125	30.7	418	26.8	543	27.6
181-364 days	39	9.6	179	11.5	218	11.1
365-540 days	42	10.3	330	21.1	372	18.9
541-730 days	18	4.4	110	7.0	128	6.5
Over 731 days	16	3.9	123	7.9	139	7.1

Sentence Length in Days



<u>Days Sentenced</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Males</u>
Mean	212	304
Mode (most common)	180	180
Maximum	1460	2191

<u>Days in Custody</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Males</u>
Mean	131	222
Mode	28	28
Maximum	1241	1889

<u>Percentage of Mean Sentence Served</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Males</u>
	61.8%	73.0%

<u>% of Mean Sentence Served by Release</u>	<u>Parole</u>	<u>Wrap</u>
	55.6 %	76.0%

Mandatory Charges

	<u>Females</u>	<u>Males</u>	<u>Total</u>
Drugs (not SZ)	1	17	18
School Zone	6	23	29
Firearms	2	52	54
MV	20	109	129
Stolen MV	0	2	2

Mandatory Days Sentenced by Offense

Drugs (non-SZ)	6,570
School Zone	21,170
Firearms	29,160
Motor Vehicle	22,675
Stolen MV	<u>730</u>
TOTAL	80,305

The CORI Reform Act grants parole eligibility at half time to offenders serving mandatory drug sentences.

Mandatory Days Saved through Parole

<u>Charge</u>	<u>Number Paroled</u>	<u>Days Saved</u>
Distribution of Class B (94C 32A)	9	2,153
School Zone Violation (94C 32J)	16	4,531
TOTAL	25	6,684

Classification at Release

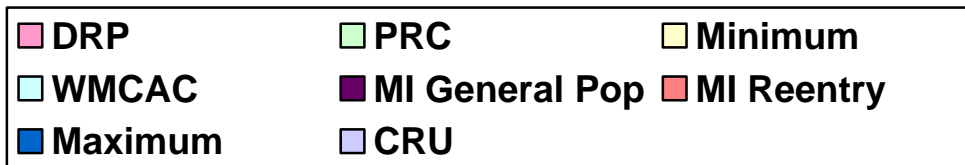
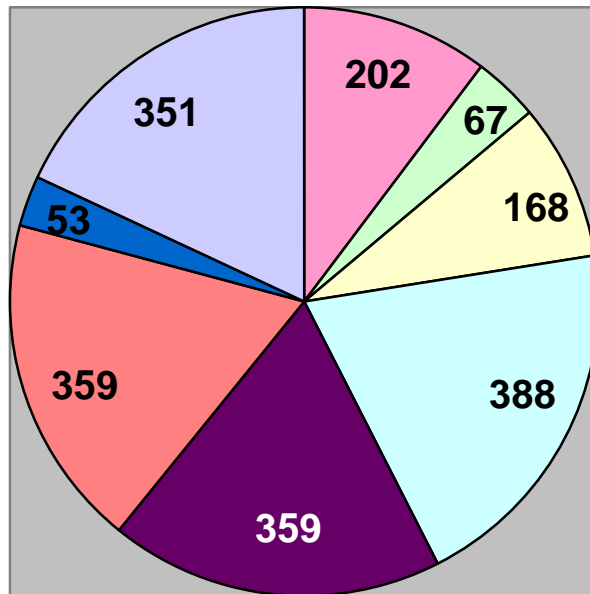
	Females		Males		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	
<u>JAIL</u>						
Probate						
PRC	0		2			
CRU	0		1			
Minimum	0		1			
Medium	0		15			
Maximum	0		1			
Probate Total	0	0.0	20	1.3	20	1.0
<u>HOC</u>						
Medium-Gen Pop	95	23.3	148	9.5	243	12.3
Reentry Pod (C7)		N/A	349	22.4	349	17.7
Maximum	18	4.4	27	1.7	45	2.3
Out of County	3	0.7	6	0.4	9	0.5
Day Reporting	22	5.4	154	9.9	176	8.9
Minimum	49	12.0	67	4.3	116	5.9
CRU Minimum		N/A	339	21.7	339	17.2
Pre/Work Release	0	0.0	19	1.2	19	1.0
CRU Pre Release		N/A	18	1.2	18	0.9
<u>WCC-Worcester County</u>						
Medium	101					
Maximum	7					
Minimum	38					
COAP*	12					
WCC-Worcester Total	158	38.8		N/A	158	8.0
<u>WMCAC</u>						
Hampden	22	5.4	227	14.5	249	12.7
Berkshire	13	3.2	28	1.8	41	2.1
Franklin	2	0.5	20	1.3	22	1.1
Hampshire	2	0.5	19	1.2	21	1.1
Worcester	10	2.5	43	2.8	53	2.7
WMCAC Totals	49	12.1	337	21.6	386	19.7

*Worcester County community release program.

	Females		Males		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	
DOC						
DRP	1		9			
Minimum	7		6			
CRU	0		11			
PRC/WR	3		18			
WMCAC	0		2			
MI Reentry (C7)	0		7			
DOC Total	11	2.7	53	3.4	64	3.3

Bureau of Prisons						
DRC	2		14			
Minimum	0		0			
PRC	0		7			
MI Reentry (C7)	0		3			
BOP Total	2	0.5	24	1.5	26	1.3

Class at Release



Security Level at Release

	Females		Males		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Lower Security*	183	45.0	630	40.4	813	41.3
Community Reentry Unit	N/A		375	24.0	375	19.1
Medium/Maximum	224	55.0	556	35.6	780	39.6

*Minimum, PRC/WR, WMCAC, DRP

Release Type

	Females		Males		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Wrapped*	352	86.5	1356	86.9	1708	86.8
Paroled	55	13.5	205	13.1	260	13.2

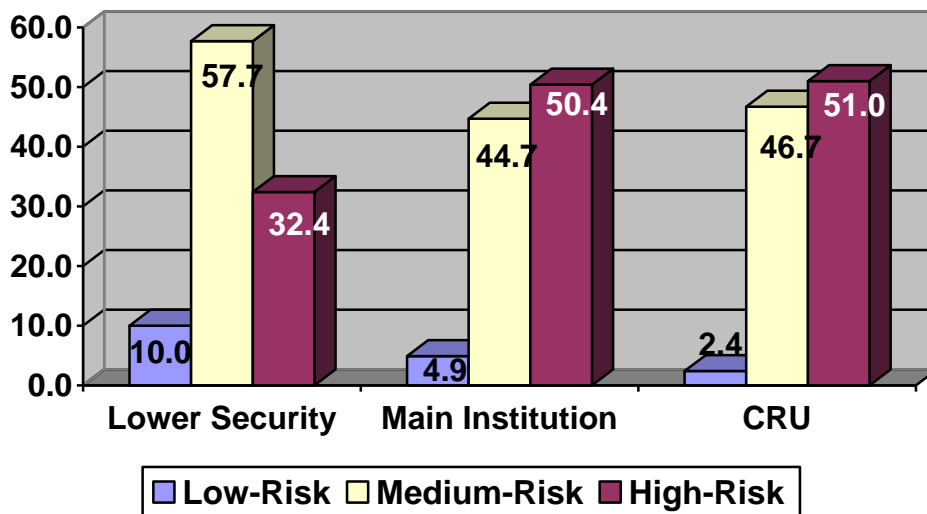
*Includes Fines Paid, Revised/Revoked, Purged/Paid and Sentence Expired.

LSI Score by Security Level at Release

LSI Score	Lower Security*		Main Institution		CRU	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0
1	23	2.9	8	1.1	3	0.8
2	57	7.1	27	3.7	6	1.6
Low-Risk	80	10.0	36	4.9	9	2.4
3	107	13.3	53	7.4	26	6.9
4	159	19.8	98	13.6	55	14.7
5	198	24.6	171	23.7	94	25.1
Medium-Risk	464	57.7	322	44.7	175	46.7
6	166	20.6	229	31.8	127	33.9
7	89	11.1	111	15.4	58	15.5
8	6	0.7	23	3.2	6	1.6
High-Risk	261	32.4	363	50.4	191	51.0
Mean Score	4.66		5.27		5.33	

*Minimum, PRC/WR, WMCAC & DRP

LSI Risk by Security Level



Criminogenic Factors by Security Level at Release

Factors	Lower Security %	Main Institution %	CRU %
Adult History	75.9	78.9	78.4
Juvenile History	40.7	47.4	50.1
Unemployed	70.1	78.2	77.3
Criminal Associates	71.7	82.1	87.7
Substance Abuse	91.9	89.6	92.3
Personal/Emotional	61.5	79.2	78.4
Family Relationships	43.5	53.3	56.8
Antisocial Attitudes	10.7	18.7	12.0
No HS Diploma/GED	43.3	50.2	60.0

SECTION II PRETRIAL RELEASES TO THE STREET

Summary

Number and Gender

There were 2623 pretrial releases to the street in 2012, 394 females and 2229 males.

The group represented 2373 unique individuals (351 females, 2022 males). 167 males and 34 females were released twice during the year, 17 males and 3 females were released three times and 2 males and 1 female were released four times.

912 (34.8%) were bailed, 1533 (58.4%) were released at court and 178 (6.8%) were found guilty and sentenced to time served.

Race and Ethnicity

The racial and ethnic breakdown for the pretrial population reveals a higher percentage of minorities than the sentenced population, particularly among females. 34% of pretrial women are minorities compared to 24% of sentenced women. For men, the figures are 66% and 61% respectively.

17% of females and 22% of males identify themselves as African American, 17% of females and 43% of males as Hispanic, and 66% of females and 34% of males as Caucasian.

Age

Mean age for pretrial women and men was 32. Most common age for females was 27, for men, 20.

26% of females are under age 25 compared to 32% of males.

Overall, the pretrial population is younger than the sentenced population.

Residence

37% of females and 49% of males gave a Springfield address at booking. 9% of females and 12% of males were from Holyoke and 9% of females and 7% of males were Chicopee residents.

295 detainees provided an out of county address. 192 pretrial detainees provided no address at intake.

Release

2355 (90%) of pretrial releases were from a Hampden County District Court, 163 (6%) from Hampden Superior Court. The remaining 105 were released from other courts.

986 (38%) were being held on bail of \$2000 or less. 1008 detainees held without right to bail were released at court, and 81 were sentenced to time served.

Governing Offense

1199 (46%) of pretrial releases were held on violent charges. 707 were released at court, and 63 were sentenced to time served.

241 had outstanding warrants and detainers dismissed at court.

Time in Custody

Mean time in custody prior to bail was 26 days. 57% were bailed in the first 10 days and an additional 19% were bailed within 30 days.

Mean time to release at court was 43 days. 39% were released in the first 10 days and an additional 29% within 30 days.

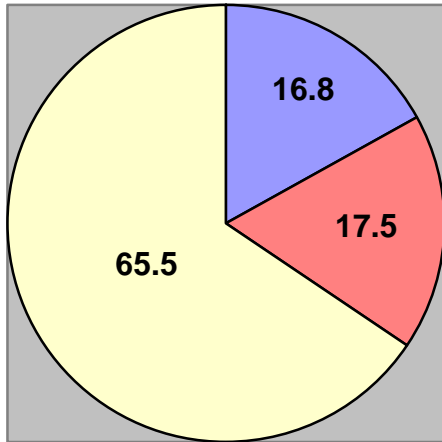
For those sentenced to "time served", the mean was 67 days. 80 (45%) served 30 days or less, 42 (24%) served 31-60 days. 13 individuals served more than 180 days prior to disposition.

**2012 PRETRIALRELEASES TO STREET
Statistical Data**

Release Type by Gender

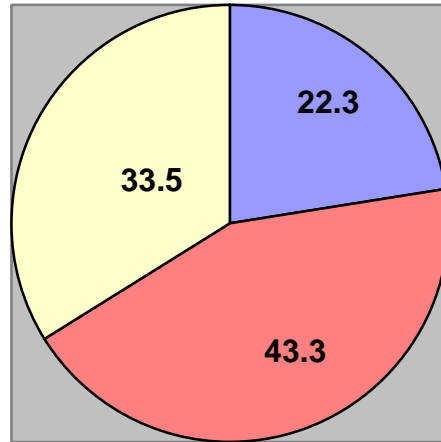
	Females		Males		Total	
	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>
Bailed	130	33.0	782	35.1	912	34.8
Released at Court	237	60.2	1296	58.1	1533	58.4
Time Served	27	6.8	151	6.8	178	6.8

Racial Breakdown-Females
%



Black Hispanic Caucasian

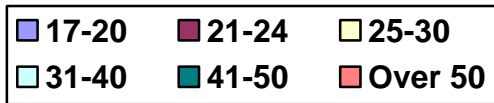
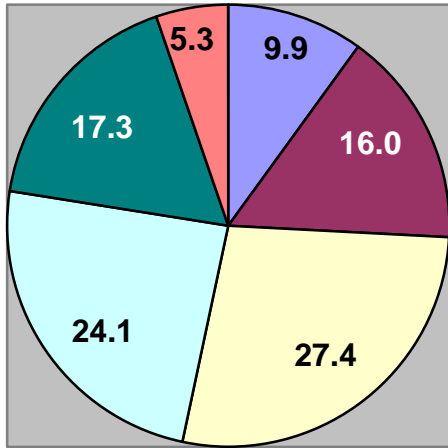
Racial Breakdown-Males
%



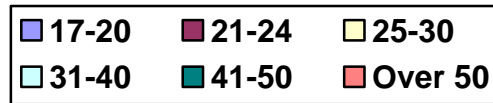
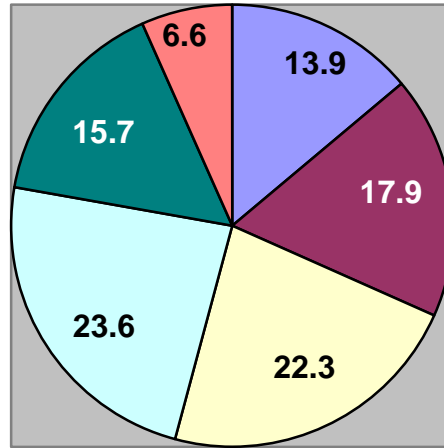
Black Hispanic Caucasian

Race	Females		Males	
	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>
Black	66	16.8	497	22.3
Hispanic	69	17.5	966	43.3
Caucasian	258	65.5	747	33.5
Other	1	0.2	19	0.9

Age Breakdown-Females (%)



Age Breakdown-Males (%)



Age	Females		Males	
	N	%	N	%
17-20	39	9.9	311	13.9
21-24	63	16.0	399	17.9
25-30	108	27.4	496	22.3
31-40	95	24.1	525	23.6
41-50	68	17.3	351	15.7
Over 50	21	5.3	147	6.6

	Females	Males
Mean Age	32.05	31.90
Minimum Age	17.00	17.00
Maximum Age	66.00	74.00
Mode (most common)	27.00	20.00

Residence by County (Self Report at Intake)

	Females		Males	
	N	%	N	%
Springfield	145	36.8	1086	48.7
Holyoke	36	9.1	260	11.7
Chicopee	34	8.6	156	7.0
Westfield	12	3.0	62	2.8
West Springfield	14	3.6	96	4.3
Other Hampden County	45	11.4	190	8.5
Other County	60	15.2	121	5.4
Out of State	15	3.8	99	4.4
No Address Given	33	8.4	159	7.1

Release Type by Court

	<u>BAILED</u>	<u>RELC</u>	<u>RELT</u>
Chicopee District	75	132	14
Holyoke District	156	202	36
Palmer District	55	154	9
Springfield District	506	747	89
Westfield District	49	120	11
Hampden Superior	53	95	15
Others	<u>18</u>	<u>83</u>	<u>4</u>
	912	1533	178

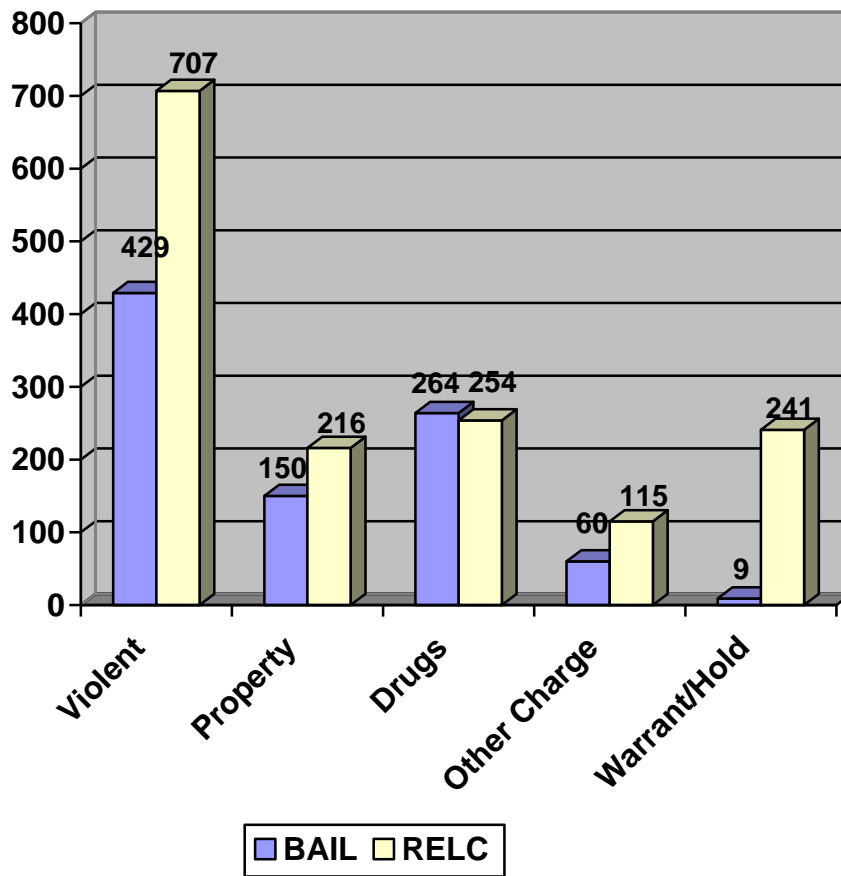
Bail Status at Release

	<u>BAILED</u>	<u>RELC</u>	<u>RELT</u>
\$2000 or less	638	283	65
\$2001-\$5000	159	109	15
Over \$5000	115	133	17
No Bail	0	1008	81

Reason for No Bail Status (RELC & RELT Only)

	<u>RELC</u>	<u>RELT</u>
Dangerousness	69	5
Bail Revoked	301	29
Probation Violation	213	21
Warrant	313	16
Hold for Other Agency	12	1
Not Specified	100	9

Governing Offense by Release Type



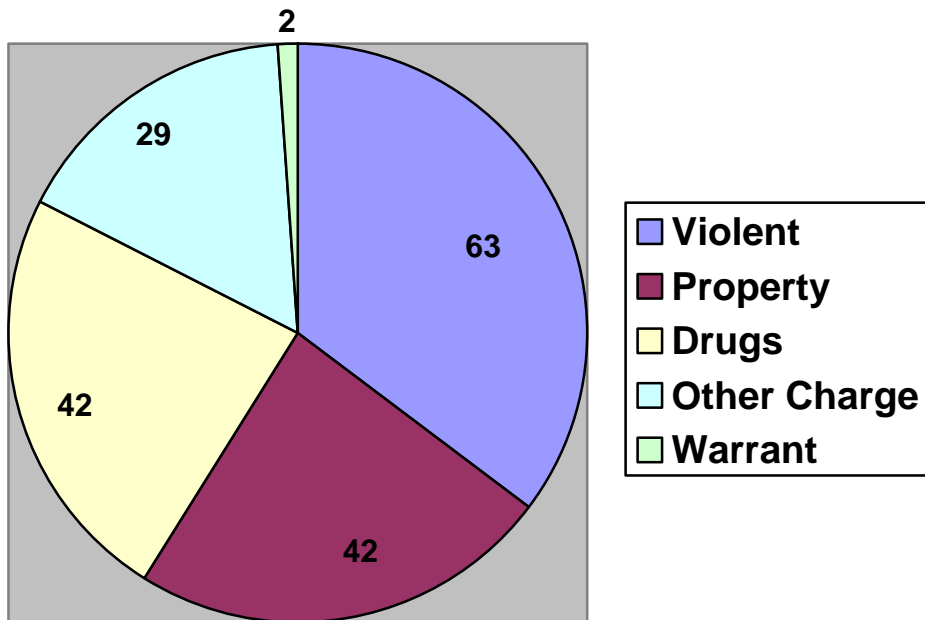
Days in Custody

	<u>BAIL</u>	<u>RELC</u>
Mean	26	43
Minimum	1	1
Maximum	438	851
10 days or less	523 (57.3%)	593 (38.7%)
11-30 days	172 (18.9%)	445 (29.0%)

Sentence Length - Time Served (RELT)

Mean	67
Maximum	574
30 days or less	80 (45%)
31-60 days	42 (24%)
61-90 days	16 (9%)
91-180 days	27 (15%)
More than 180 days	13 (7%)

Offense Type - Time Served



SECTION III OFFENDERS SENTENCED TO DOC

Summary

There were 207 sentences to Mass DOC in 2012, 7 females and 200 males.

These individuals were overwhelmingly minority (27% African American and 59% Hispanic).

41% of males were under age 30.

71 (34%) were sentenced for a nonviolent crime, 129 (62%) for a violent crime and 7(4%) for a parole violation.

Mean time to disposition for a nonviolent case was 284 days, for a violent non-murder case, 331 days.

10 men and 2 women were sentenced on charges of murder or manslaughter. Six men and one woman received a life sentence. Mean time to disposition was 444 days.

14 men were sentenced for a sex offense. Mean minimum sentence was 13.4 years.

The most common sentence for a nonviolent offense was 3 years to 3 years and a day.

Most common sentence for a violent offense was also 3 years to 3 years and a day.

**OFFENDERS SENTENCED TO DOC
Statistical Data**

Gender

Females	7
Males	200

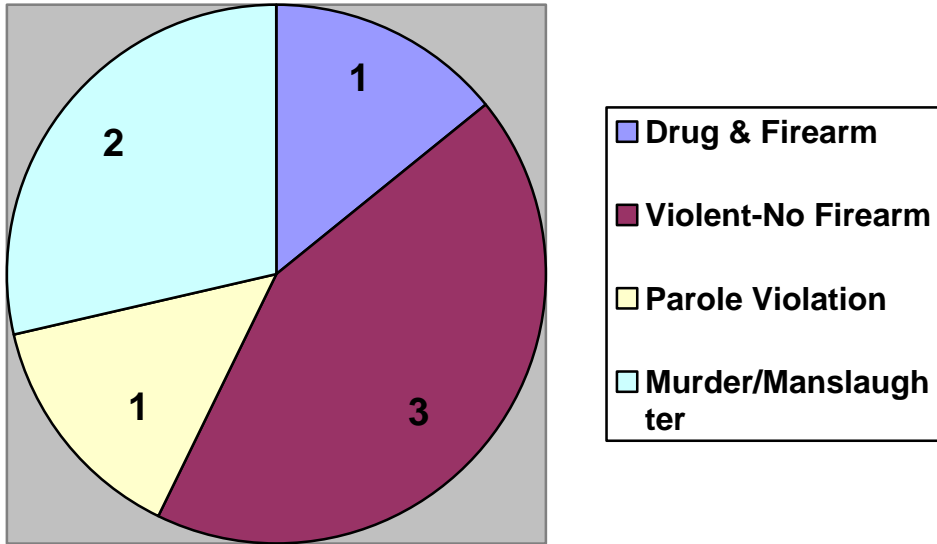
Race by Gender

	Females		Males	
	N	%	N	%
Black	3	42.9	53	26.5
Hispanic	1	14.3	122	61.0
Caucasian	3	42.9	25	12.5

Age by Gender

	Females		Males	
	N	%	N	%
17-20	0	0.0	15	7.5
21-24	0	0.0	20	10.0
25-30	1	14.3	53	26.5
31-40	2	28.6	67	33.5
41-50	3	42.9	35	17.5
Over 50	1	14.3	10	5.0

Offense Type - Females



Offense Type - Males

